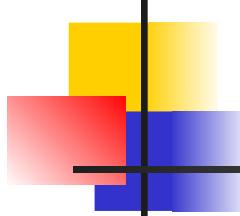


# Writing for the Web

Presented by Leslie O'Flahavan, E-  
WRITE

ILCEP - April 24, 2002



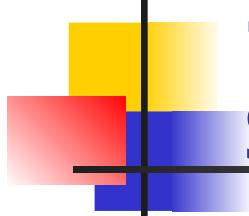
# Excellent web writing means....

Communication, not Dissemination



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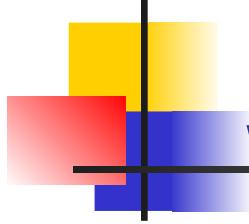




# Six traits of a well-written web site

---

1. reader-oriented
2. provides information in different amounts for different users
3. uses hypertext links effectively
4. credible
5. scannable
6. concise



# #1 - Reader-oriented web writing

---

- Know your users
- Answer users' questions
- Provide content for the range of users your site attracts
- “Kill the mission statement!”

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- Non-communicable diseases
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- Other Topics

**BIREME Cellebrates 35 Years**

On April 22, BIREME Latin American and Caribbean Center on Health Sciences Information, established in Brazil in 1967 at the campus of then the São Paulo School of Medicine, celebrates 35 years in its mission to contribute to the development of the health in Latin America and the Caribbean through the promotion, fortification and democratization of the scientific and technical information in health. ([BIREME](#))



**SUMA System Helps Avoid Second Disasters**

 Humanitarian assistance after disasters can be detrimental when it fails to respond to the most urgent needs, sometimes even causing a "second disaster" when countries are flooded with unrequested or unnecessary supplies. To avoid this, a humanitarian supply management system called SUMA was created. SUMA, by now a familiar name in the Americas and worldwide, began as a collective effort of the

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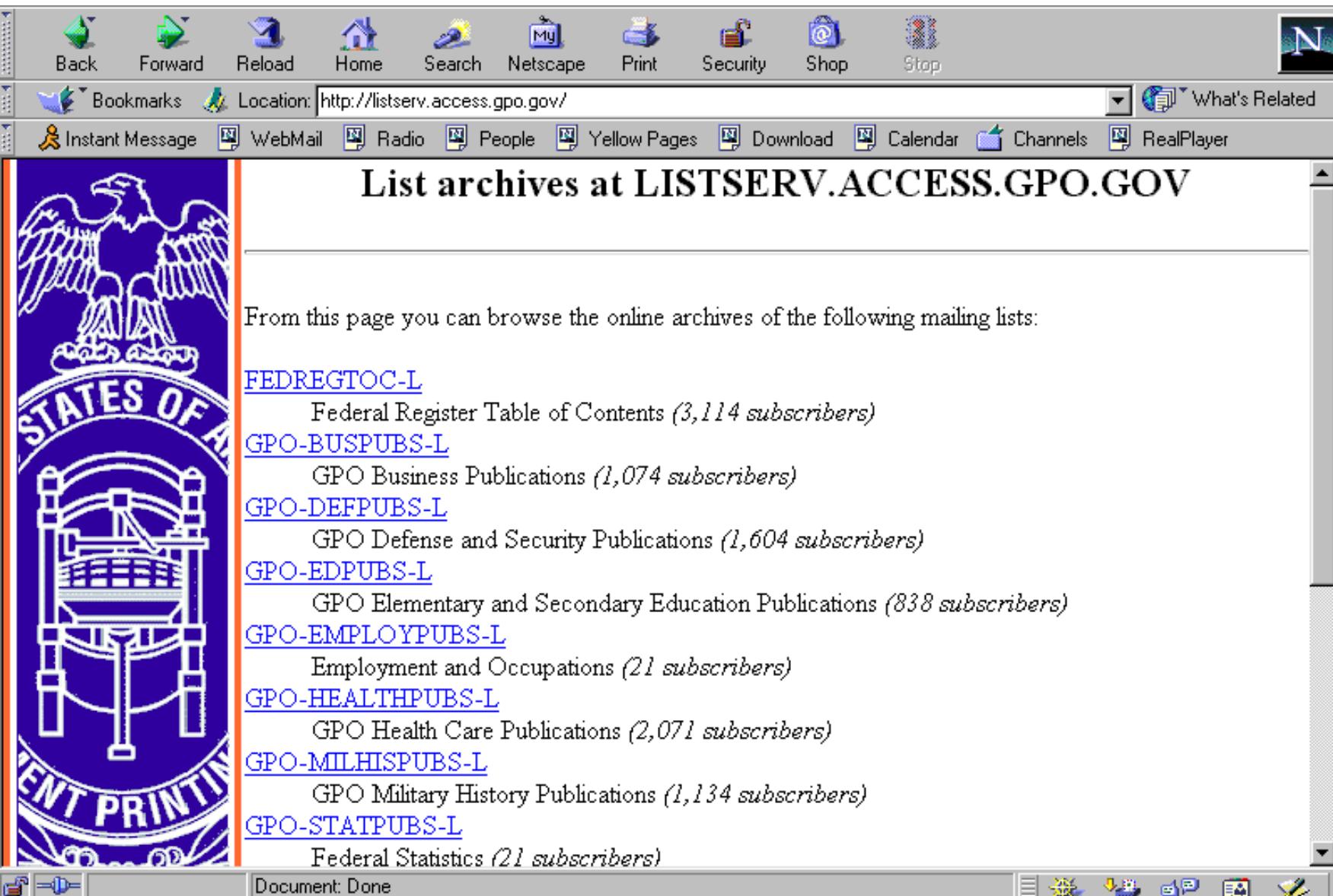
# Keeping America Informed

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

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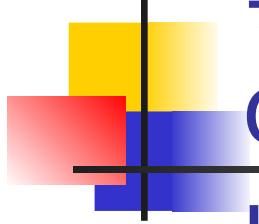
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## #2 - Provide information in different amounts for different users

*Bites, Snacks, and Meals* feed all your content-hungry users:

- Bite
- Snack
- Meal

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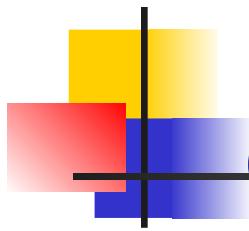
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Failing to secure and protect domain names puts

**New Domain Extensions**  
Seven new domain extensions have been

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## #3 – Uses hypertext links effectively

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- Choose meaningful words or phrases
- Match the link language with the “destination” language
- Don’t write “Click Here”

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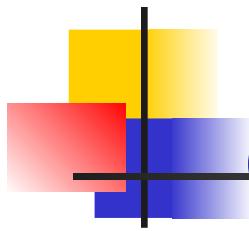
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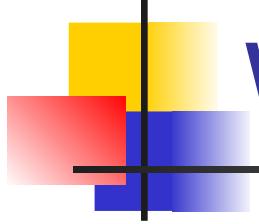
<http://www.epulse.org/cgi-bin/prsearch.cgi?record=2875>



# #4 – Good web writing is credible

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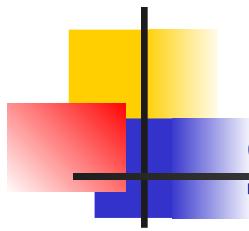
- Contains up-to-date information
- Mechanically correct -- does not have grammar or spelling errors
- Provides references and sources; identifies authorities and experts
- Cites believable examples
- Links to credible organizations
- Written in an **objective**, rather than **promotional** style



# Which is more credible?

---

- The Gift of Love
- Why Buy Life Insurance?



# #5 – Good web writing is scannable

- Scanning is “reading to find”
- “Your web writing is so good, I didn’t have to read it all.”
- Use headings and white space to show how information is grouped
- Format to emphasize key words

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# BLACK WINGS

AFRICAN AMERICAN PIONEER AVIATORS

NASM MAIN

The Black Wings Story 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 Search the Archives | Classroom Activities | Teaching Resources | What's New HOME



William J. Powell, 1934 photo

One Million Jobs for Negroes

★

READ BLACK WINGS  
Are Negroes planning to quit riding the segregated railroads and buses in the South?

READ BLACK WINGS  
Are Negroes afraid to fly?

READ BLACK WINGS  
Why are so few Negroes in Business and Industry?

"One Million Jobs," 1934 flyer

## Pioneers Pave the Way

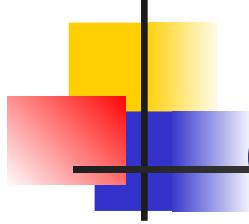
The obstacles that blacks faced were so great that pioneer black aviator [Bessie Coleman](#), the first black American to become a licensed pilot, went to France for her pilot training. Coleman received her license in 1922. Her brief career as a barnstormer came to a tragic end in 1926, when she died in an aircraft accident at the age of 33.

Coleman inspired many others. In 1929 a small group of flying enthusiasts led by [William J. Powell](#) organized the [Bessie Coleman Aero Club](#) in Los Angeles to encourage blacks to enter aviation. Powell dedicated his 1934 book *Black Wings* to Coleman. The [Challenger Air Pilots' Association](#), Chicago's first black flying club, was also inspired by Coleman.

## Black Pilots Go the Distance

In the 1920s, black stunt pilots performed at numerous air shows. Some

http://160.111.252.56/nasm/blackwings/hdetail/detailbw.cfm?bwID=BW0013



# #6 - Good web writing is concise

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- Link to more detail
- Use active voice
- Use action verbs
- Keep transition phrases short or remove them

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Clinical trials are research studies in which people help doctors find ways to improve health and cancer care. Each study tries to answer scientific questions and to find better ways to prevent, diagnose, or treat cancer.

APRIL 21-27 Minority Cancer Awareness Week

**Why are there clinical trials?**

A clinical trial is one of the final stages of a long and careful cancer research process. Studies are done with cancer patients to find out whether promising approaches to cancer prevention, diagnosis, and treatment are safe and effective.

**What are the different types of clinical trials?**

- **Treatment trials** test new treatments (like a new cancer drug, new approaches to surgery or radiation therapy, new combinations of treatments, or new methods such as gene therapy). See [Taking Part in Clinical Trials: What Cancer Patients Need to Know](#).
- **Prevention trials** test new approaches, such as medicines, vitamins, minerals, or other supplements that doctors believe may lower the risk of a certain type of cancer. These trials look for the best way to prevent cancer in people who have never had cancer or to prevent cancer from coming back or a new cancer occurring in people who have already had cancer. See [Understanding Prevention Trials](#) for additional information, as well as [Taking Part in Clinical Trials: Cancer Prevention Studies -- What Patients Need to Know](#).

1-800-4-CANCER  
Cancer Information Service

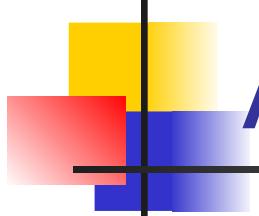
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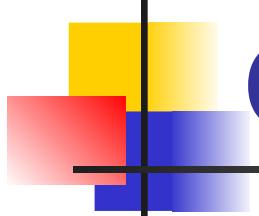
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# Additional Resources

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- Readability checklist
- Content Development Questionnaire
- Resources for web writers



# Contact Information

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Leslie O'Flahavan

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Bulletin*, at

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